

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A diagnostic agent comprising a diagnostic metal and a compound, wherein the compound comprises:

- 5 iv) 1-10 targeting moieties;
v) a chelator; and
vi) 0-1 linking groups between the targeting moiety and chelator;

10 wherein the targeting moiety is a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor; and
wherein the chelator is capable of conjugating to the diagnostic metal.

2. A diagnostic agent according to claim 1, wherein the
15 targeting moiety is a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor having an inhibitory constant K_i of <1000 nM.

3. A diagnostic agent according to claim 1, wherein the
targeting moiety is a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor having
20 an inhibitory constant K_i of <100 nM.

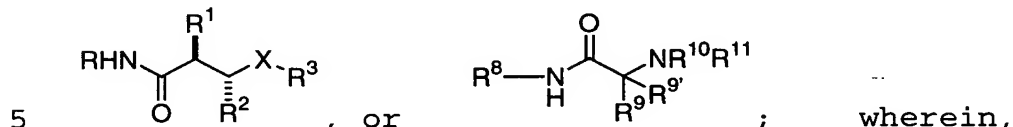
4. A diagnostic agent according to claim 1, comprising 1-5 targeting moieties.

25 5. A diagnostic agent according to claim 1, comprising one targeting moiety.

6. A diagnostic agent of claim 1, wherein the targeting moiety is an inhibitor of one or more matrix metalloproteinases
30 selected from the group consisting of MMP-1, MMP-2, MMP-3, MMP-9, and MMP-14.

7. A diagnostic agent of claim 6, wherein the targeting moiety is an inhibitor of one or more matrix metalloproteinases
35 selected from the group consisting of MMP-2, MMP-9, and MMP-14.

8. A diagnostic agent according to claim 1 wherein the targeting moiety is a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor of the formulae (Ia) or (Ib):

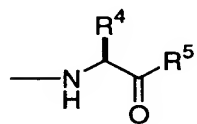


R is independently OH or $-\text{CH}_2\text{SH}$;

10 R^1 is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
H, OH, C_1 -3 alkyl, C_2 -3 alkenyl, C_2 -3 alkynyl, and
heterocycle-S- CH_2 -;

R^2 is independently C_1 -20 alkyl;

15 X is independently C=O or SO_2 , provided when X is C=O, R^3 is



, and when X is SO_2 , R^3 is independently selected from the group: aryl substituted with 0-2 R^6 , and heterocycle substituted with 0-2 R^6 ;

20 R^4 is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
 C_1 -6 alkyl, phenyl, and benzyl;

25 R^5 is independently at each occurrence from the group: $\text{NH}(\text{C}_1$ -6 alkyl), NH -phenyl, and NH -heterocycle; wherein said alkyl, phenyl and heterocycle groups are optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator;

R^6 is independently aryloxy substituted with 0-3 R^7 ;

30 R^7 is independently halogen or methoxy;

or alternatively,

5 R^1 and R^4 may be taken together to form a bridging group of the formula $-(CH_2)_3-O-phenyl-CH_2-$, optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator;

or alternatively,

10

R^1 and R^2 may be taken together to form a bridging group of the formula $-(CH_2)_3-NH-$, optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator; or

15 R^1 and R^2 taken together with the nitrogen and carbon atom through which they are attached form a C₅₋₇ atom saturated ring system substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: a bond to Ln, a bond to Ch, and $-C(=O)-NR^{29}R^{30}$;

20 R^8 is independently at each occurrence OH or phenyl, optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator, provided that when R^8 is phenyl, R^{10} is $-C(=O)-CR^{12}-NH-CH(CH_3)-COOH$;

25 R^9 and $R^{9'}$ are independently H, C₁₋₆ alkyl optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator, or are taken together with the carbon atom to which R^9 and $R^{9'}$ are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-30 3 heteroatoms selected from O, N, SO₂ and S, said ring system substituted with R^6 and optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator;

R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are independently H, or C₁-6 alkyl optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator, or are taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-3 heteroatoms selected from O, N, SO₂ and S, said ring system optionally substituted with 0-3 R²⁷, a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator;

or alternatively,

R⁹ and R¹⁰ are taken together with the carbon atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-3 heteroatoms selected from O, N, SO₂ and S, said ring system optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator; and

R¹² is independently C₁-20 alkyl;

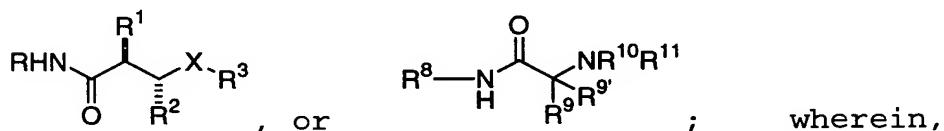
R²⁷ is =O, C₁-4 alkyl, or phenyl substituted with R²⁸;

R²⁸ is a phenoxy group substituted with 0-2 OCH₃ groups;

R²⁹ and R³⁰ taken together with the nitrogen atom through which they are attached form a C₅-7 atom saturated ring system substituted with R³¹; and

R³¹ is a benzyloxy group substituted with C₁-4 alkyl.

9. A diagnostic agent according to claim 8 wherein the targeting moiety is a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor of the formulae (Ia) or (Ib):



R is OH;

R¹ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:

5 H, OH, C₁₋₃ alkyl, C₂₋₃ alkenyl, C₂₋₃ alkynyl, and
 heterocycle-S-CH₂-;

R² is independently C₁₋₆ alkyl;

10 X is C=O;

R⁴ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:

 C₁₋₆ alkyl, phenyl, and benzyl;

15 R⁵ is independently at each occurrence from the group: NH(C₁₋₆
 alkyl), NH-phenyl, and NH-heterocycle; wherein said alkyl,
 phenyl and heterocycle groups are optionally substituted
 with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator;

20 R⁶ is independently aryloxy substituted with 0-3 R⁷;

 R⁷ is independently halogen or methoxy;

 or alternatively,

25

 R¹ and R⁴ may be taken together to form a bridging group of the
 formula -(CH₂)₃-O-phenyl-CH₂-, optionally substituted with a
 bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator;

30 or alternatively,

 R¹ and R² may be taken together to form a bridging group of the
 formula -(CH₂)₃-NH-, optionally substituted with a bond to
 the linking group or a bond to the chelator; or

R¹ and R² taken together with the nitrogen and carbon atom through which they are attached form a C₅₋₇ atom saturated ring system substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: a bond to Ln, a bond to Ch, and -C(=O)-NR²⁹R³⁰;

R⁸ is OH;

R⁹ and R^{9'} are independently H, C₁₋₆ alkyl optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator, or are taken together with the carbon atom to which R⁹ and R^{9'} are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-1 heteroatoms selected from O, N, , said ring system optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator;

R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are independently H, or C₁₋₆ alkyl optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator, or are taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-1 heteroatoms selected from O, N, , said ring system optionally substituted with 0-3 R²⁷, a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator;

or alternatively,

R⁹ and R¹⁰ are taken together with the carbon atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-1 heteroatoms selected from O, N, , said ring system

optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator; and

R¹² is independently C₁-6 alkyl;

5 R²⁷ is =O, C₁-4 alkyl, or phenyl substituted with R²⁸;

R²⁸ is a phenoxy group substituted with 0-2 OCH₃ groups;

R²⁹ and R³⁰ taken together with the nitrogen atom through which they are attached form a C₅-7 atom saturated ring system substituted with R³¹; and

10 R³¹ is a benzyloxy group substituted with C₁-4 alkyl.

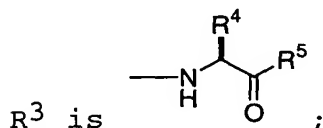
10. A diagnostic agent according to claim 8 wherein the targeting moiety is a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor of the formulae (Ia) or (Ib):

15 wherein:

R is -OH;

R² is C₁-6 alkyl;

X is C=O;



20 R¹ and R⁴ are taken together to form a bridging group of formula -(CH₂)₃-O-phenyl-CH₂-;

R⁵ is NH(C₁-6alkyl), substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the chelator.

25 11. A diagnostic agent according to claim 8, wherein:

R is -OH;

R⁹ is C₁ alkyl substituted with a bond to Ln;

R¹⁰ and R¹¹ taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a 5 atom saturated ring system, said right

30 system is substituted with 0-3 R²⁷;

R²⁷ is =O, C₁-4 alkyl, or phenyl substituted with R²⁸; and

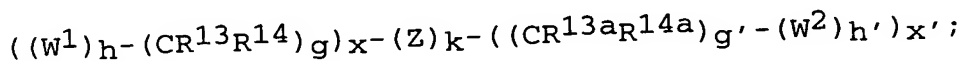
R²⁸ is a phenoxy group substituted with 0-2 OCH₃ groups.

12. A diagnostic agent according to claim 8 wherein the R is -OH;

5 R¹ and R² taken together with the nitrogen and carbon atom through which they are attached form a C₅₋₇ atom saturated ring system substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: a bond to Ln, a bond to Ch, and -C(=O)-NR²⁹R³⁰;

10 R²⁹ and R³⁰ taken together with the nitrogen atom through which they are attached form a C₅₋₇ atom saturated ring system substituted with R³¹; and R³¹ is a benzyloxy group substituted with C₁₋₄ alkyl.

15 13. A diagnostic agent according to claim 1 wherein the linking group is of the formula:



20 W¹ and W² are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: O, S, NH, NHC(=O), C(=O)NH, NR¹⁵C(=O), C(=O)NR¹⁵, C(=O), C(=O)O, OC(=O), NHC(=S)NH, NHC(=O)NH, SO₂, SO₂NH, - (OCH₂CH₂)₇₆₋₈₄, (OCH₂CH₂)_s, (CH₂CH₂O)_{s'}, (OCH₂CH₂CH₂)_{s''}, (CH₂CH₂CH₂O)_t, and (aa)_{t'};

25 aa is independently at each occurrence an amino acid;

Z is selected from the group: aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, C₃₋₁₀ cycloalkyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, and a 5-10
30 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶;

R¹³, R^{13a}, R¹⁴, R^{14a}, and R¹⁵ are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, =O, COOH, SO₃H, PO₃H, C₁-C₅ alkyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, benzyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, and C₁-C₅ alkoxy substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, NHC(=O)R¹⁷, C(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHC(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHR¹⁷, R¹⁷, and a bond to the chelator;

R¹⁶ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: a bond to the chelator, COOR¹⁷, C(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHC(=O)R¹⁷, OH, NHR¹⁷, SO₃H, PO₃H, -OPO₃H₂, -OSO₃H, aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁷, C₁-5 alkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, C₁-5 alkoxy substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, and a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R¹⁷;

R¹⁷ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, alkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, aryl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, C₃-10 cycloalkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, polyalkylene glycol substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, carbohydrate substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, cyclodextrin substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, amino acid substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, polycarboxyalkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, polyazaalkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, peptide substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, wherein the peptide is comprised of 2-10 amino acids, 3,6-O-disulfo-B-D-galactopyranosyl, bis(phosphonomethyl)glycine, and a bond to the chelator;

R¹⁸ is a bond to the chelator;

k is selected from 0, 1, and 2;

h is selected from 0, 1, and 2;
 h' is selected from 0, 1, and 2;
 g is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 g' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 5 s is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 s' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 s" is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 t is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 t' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 10 x is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5; and
 x' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5.

14. A diagnostic agent according to claim 13 wherein
 w¹ and w² are independently selected at each occurrence from
 15 the group: O, NH, NHC(=O), C(=O)NH, NR¹⁵C(=O), C(=O)NR¹⁵,
 C(=O), C(=O)O, OC(=O), NHC(=S)NH, NHC(=O)NH, SO₂, -
 (CH₂CH₂O)₇₆₋₈₄⁻, (OCH₂CH₂)_s, (CH₂CH₂O)_{s'}, (OCH₂CH₂CH₂)_{s"},
 (CH₂CH₂CH₂O)_t, and (aa)_{t'};

20 aa is independently at each occurrence an amino acid;

Z is selected from the group: aryl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶,
 C₃-10 cycloalkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶, and a 5-10
 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4
 25 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and
 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶;

R¹³, R^{13a}, R¹⁴, R^{14a}, and R¹⁵ are independently selected at each
 occurrence from the group: H, =O, COOH, SO₃H, C₁-C₅ alkyl
 30 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶, aryl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶,
 benzyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶, and C₁-C₅ alkoxy
 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶, NHC(=O)R¹⁷, C(=O)NHR¹⁷,
 NHC(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHR¹⁷, R¹⁷, and a bond to the chelator;

k is 0 or 1;
s is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5;
s' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5;
s" is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5; and
5 t is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5.

15 A diagnostic agent according to claim 13 wherein
wherein:

W¹ is C(=O)NR¹⁵;
10 h is 1;
g is 3;
R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;
x is 1;
k is 0;
15 g' is 0;
h' is 1;
W² is NH; and
x' is 1.

20 16. A diagnostic agent according to claim 13 wherein
x is 0;
k is 1;
Z is aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶;
g' is 1;
25 W² is NH;
R^{13a} and R^{14a} are independently H;
h' is 1; and
x' is 1.

30 17. A diagnostic agent according to claim 13 wherein
W¹ is C(=O)NR¹⁵;
h is 1;
g is 2;
R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;
35 x is 1;

k is 0;

g' is 1;

R^{13a} and R^{14a} are independently H; or C1-5 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶;

5 R¹⁶ is SO₃H;

W² is NHC(=O) or NH;

h' is 1; and

x' is 2.

10 18. A diagnostic agent according to claim 13 wherein

W¹ is C(=O)NH;

h is 1;

g is 3;

R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;

15 k is 0;

g' is 0;

x is 1;

W² is -NH(C=O)- or -(OCH₂CH₂)₇₆₋₈₄-;

h' is 2; and

20 x' is 1.

19. A diagnostic agent according to claim 13 wherein

x is 0;

k is 0;

25 g' is 3;

h' is 1;

W² is NH; and

x' is 1.

30 20. A diagnostic agent according to claim 13 wherein

x is 0;

Z is aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶;

k is 1;

g' is 1;

R^{13a}R^{14a} are independently H;

W² is NHC(=O) or -(OCH₂CH₂)₇₆₋₈₄-; and

x' is 1.

5 21. A diagnostic agent according to claim 13 wherein

W¹ is C=O;

g is 2;

R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;

k is 0;

10 g' is 0;

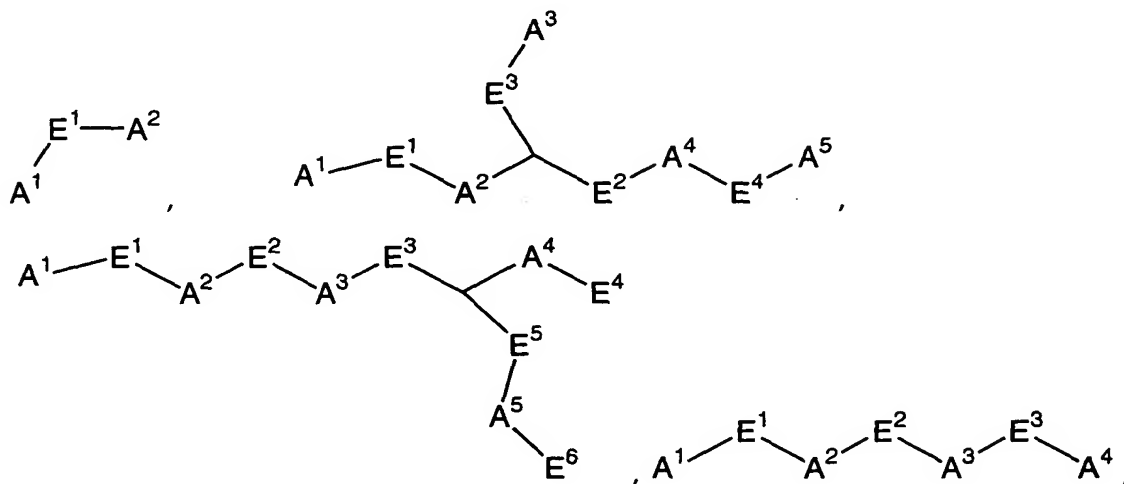
h' is 1;

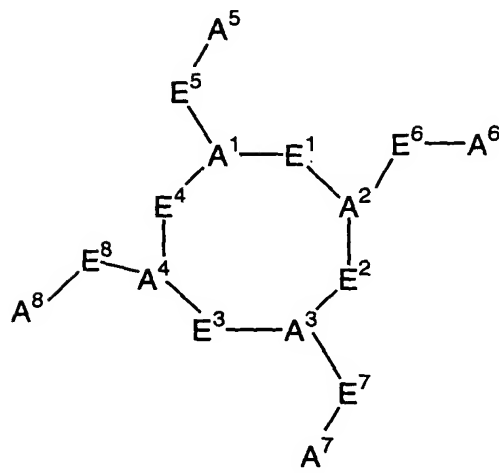
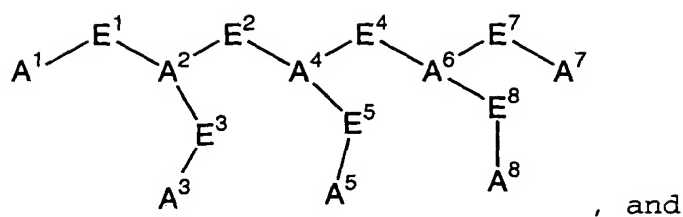
W² is NH; and

x' is 1.

15 22. A compound according to claim 1 wherein the linking group is absent.

20 23. A diagnostic agent according to claim 1 wherein the chelator is a metal bonding unit having a formula selected from the group:





5 A¹, A², A³, A⁴, A⁵, A⁶, A⁷, and A⁸ are independently selected at
 each occurrence from the group: N, NR²⁶, NR¹⁹, NR¹⁹R²⁰, S,
 SH, -S(Pg), O, OH, PR¹⁹, PR¹⁹R²⁰, -O-P(O)(R²¹)-O-,
 P(O)R²¹R²², a bond to the targeting moiety and a bond to
 the linking group;

10 Pg is a thiol protecting group;

15 E¹, E², E³, E⁴, E⁵, E⁶, E⁷, and E⁸ are independently a bond, CH,
 or a spacer group independently selected at each occurrence
 from the group: C₁-C₁₆ alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³,
 20 aryl substituted with 0-3 R²³, C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl substituted
 with 0-3 R²³, heterocyclo-C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with 0-3
 R²³, wherein the heterocyclo group is a 5-10 membered
 heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms
 independently selected from N, S, and O, C₆-C₁₀ aryl-C₁-C₁₀
 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl-C₆-C₁₀ aryl-
 substituted with 0-3 R²³, and a 5-10 membered heterocyclic

ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R²³;

R¹⁹ and R²⁰ are each independently selected from the group: a
5 bond to the linking group, a bond to the targeting moiety, hydrogen, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, aryl substituted with 0-3 R²³, C₁-10 cycloalkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, heterocyclo-C₁-10 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, wherein the heterocyclo group is a 5-10 membered
10 heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O, C₆-10 aryl-C₁-10 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, C₁-10 alkyl-C₆-10 aryl-substituted with 0-3 R²³, a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected
15 from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R²³, and an electron, provided that when one of R¹⁹ or R²⁰ is an electron, then the other is also an electron;

R²¹ and R²² are each independently selected from the group: a
20 bond to the linking group, a bond to the targeting moiety, -OH, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, aryl substituted with 0-3 R²³, C₃-10 cycloalkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, heterocyclo-C₁-10 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, wherein
25 the heterocyclo group is a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O, C₆-10 aryl-C₁-10 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, C₁-10 alkyl-C₆-10 aryl-substituted with 0-3 R²³, and a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4
30 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R²³;

R^{23} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
 a bond to the linking group, a bond to the targeting
 moiety; =O, F, Cl, Br, I, -CF₃, -CN, -CO₂R²⁴, -C(=O)R²⁴,
 -C(=O)N(R²⁴)₂, -CHO, -CH₂OR²⁴, -OC(=O)R²⁴, -OC(=O)OR^{24a},
 5 -OR²⁴, -OC(=O)N(R²⁴)₂, -NR²⁵C(=O)R²⁴, -NR²⁵C(=O)OR^{24a},
 -NR²⁵C(=O)N(R²⁴)₂, -NR²⁵SO₂N(R²⁴)₂, -NR²⁵SO₂R^{24a}, -SO₃H,
 -SO₂R^{24a}, -SR²⁴, -S(=O)R^{24a}, -SO₂N(R²⁴)₂, -N(R²⁴)₂,
 -NHC(=S)NHR²⁴, =NOR²⁴, NO₂, -C(=O)NHR²⁴, -C(=O)NHN(R²⁴)₂,
 -OCH₂CO₂H, 2-(1-morpholino)ethoxy, C₁-C₅ alkyl, C₂-C₄
 10 alkenyl, C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl, C₃-C₆ cycloalkylmethyl, C₂-C₆
 alkoxyalkyl, aryl substituted with 0-2 R²⁴, and a 5-10
 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4
 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O; and
 wherein at least one of A¹, A², A³, A⁴, A⁵, A⁶, A⁷, A⁸ or R²³ is
 15 a bond to the linking group or targeting moiety;
 R²⁴, R^{24a}, and R²⁵ are independently selected at each occurrence
 from the group: a bond to the linking group, a bond to the
 targeting moiety, H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, C₁-C₆ alkoxy,
 halide, nitro, cyano, and trifluoromethyl; and
 20 R²⁶ is a co-ordinate bond to a metal or a hydrazine protecting
 group; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

24. A diagnostic agent according to claim 23 wherein:
 25 A¹, A², A³, A⁴, A⁵, A⁶, A⁷, and A⁸ are independently selected at
 each occurrence from the group: NR¹⁹, NR¹⁹R²⁰, S, SH, OH,
 a bond to the targeting moiety and a bond to the linking
 group;
 30 E¹, E², E³, E⁴, E⁵, E⁶, E⁷, and E⁸ are independently a bond,
 CH, or a spacer group independently selected at each
 occurrence from the group: C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with
 0-3 R²³, aryl substituted with 0-3 R²³, C₃-10 cycloalkyl

substituted with 0-3 R²³, and a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R²³;

5 wherein at least one of A¹, A², A³, A⁴, A⁵, A⁶, A⁷, A⁸ and R²³ is a bond to the linking group or the targeting moiety;

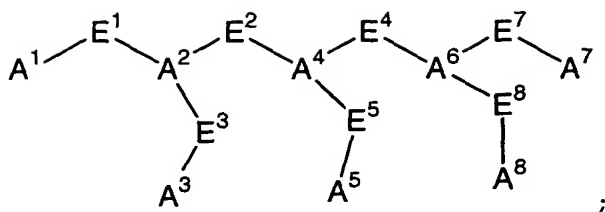
R¹⁹, and R²⁰ are each independently selected from the group: a bond to the targeting moiety, a bond to the linking group,
 10 hydrogen, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, aryl substituted with 0-3 R²³, a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R²³, and an
 15 electron, provided that when one of R¹⁹ or R²⁰ is an electron, then the other is also an electron;

R²³ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
 a bond to the targeting moiety, a bond to the linking
 group, =O, F, Cl, Br, I, -CF₃, -CN, -CO₂R²⁴, -C(=O)R²⁴,
 20 -C(=O)N(R²⁴)₂, -CH₂OR²⁴, -OC(=O)R²⁴, -OC(=O)OR^{24a}, -OR²⁴,
 -OC(=O)N(R²⁴)₂, -NR²⁵C(=O)R²⁴, -NR²⁵C(=O)OR^{24a},
 -NR²⁵C(=O)N(R²⁴)₂, -NR²⁵SO₂N(R²⁴)₂, -NR²⁵SO₂R^{24a}, -SO₃H,
 -SO₂R^{24a}, -S(=O)R^{24a}, -SO₂N(R²⁴)₂, -N(R²⁴)₂, -NHC(=S)NHR²⁴,
 =NOR¹⁸, -C(=O)NHN(R¹⁸)₂, -OCH₂CO₂H, and
 25 2-(1-morpholino)ethoxy; and

R²⁴, R^{24a}, and R²⁵ are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: a bond to the linking group, H, and C₁-C₆ alkyl.

30

25. A diagnostic agent according to claim 23 wherein the chelator is of the formula:



A¹ is a bond to the linking group;

5 A², A⁴, and A⁶ are each N;

A³, A⁵, A⁷ and A⁸ are each OH;

E¹, E², and E⁴ are C₂ alkyl;

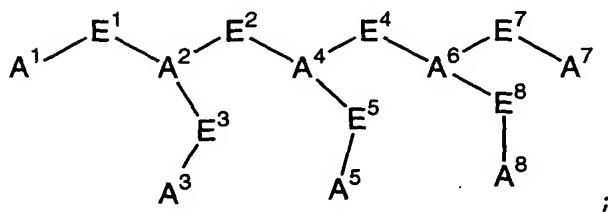
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E³, E⁵, E⁷, and E⁸ are C₂ alkyl substituted with 0-1 R²³;

R²³ is =O.

15 26. A diagnostic agent according to claim 23 wherein the chelator is of the formula:

Ch is



20 wherein:

A⁵ is a bond to Ln;

A¹, A³, A⁷ and A⁸ are each OH;

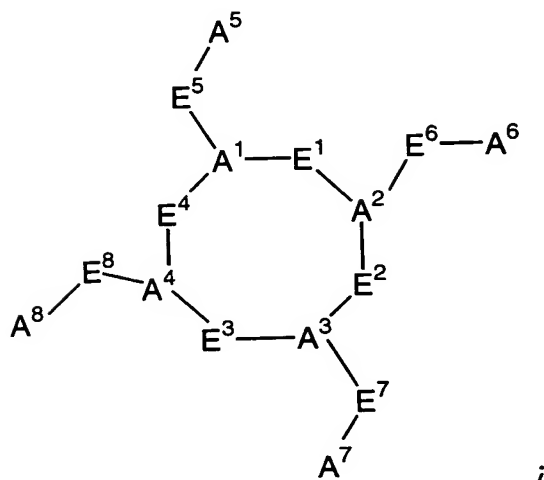
A², A⁴ and A⁶ are each NH;

E¹, E³, E⁵, E⁷, and E⁸ are C₂ alkyl substituted with 0-1 R²³;

25 E², and E⁴, are C₂ alkyl;

R²³ is =O.

27. A diagnostic agent according to claim 23 wherein the chelator is of the formula:



A¹, A², A³ and A⁴ are each N;

A⁵, A⁶ and A⁸ are each OH;

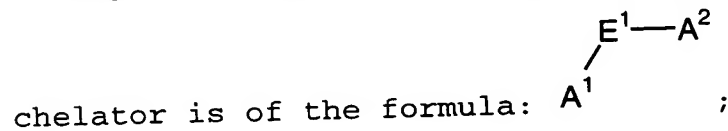
A⁷ is a bond to L_n;

E¹, E², E³, E⁴ are each independently C₂ alkyl; and

E⁵, E⁶, E⁷, E⁸ are each independently C₂ alkyl substituted with 0-1 R²³;

R²³ is =O.

28. A diagnostic agent according to claim 23 wherein the



A¹ is NR²⁶;

R²⁶ is a co-ordinate bond to a metal or a hydrazine protecting group;;

E¹ is a bond;

A² is NHR¹⁹;

5

R¹⁹ is a heterocycle substituted with R²³, the heterocycle being selected from pyridine and pyrimidine;

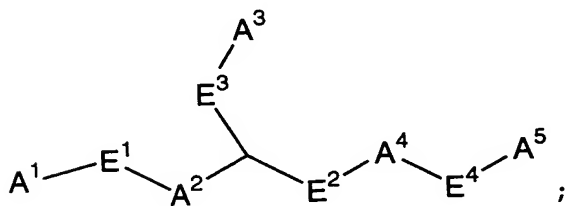
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R²³ is selected from a bond to the linking group, C(=O)NHR²⁴ and C(=O)R²⁴; and

R²⁴ is a bond to the linking group.

15

29. A diagnostic agent according to claim 23 wherein the chelator is of the formula:



wherein:

A¹ and A⁵ are each -S(Pg);

Pg is a thiol protecting group;

20 E¹ and E⁴ are C₂ alkyl substituted with 0-1 R²³;

R²³ is =O;

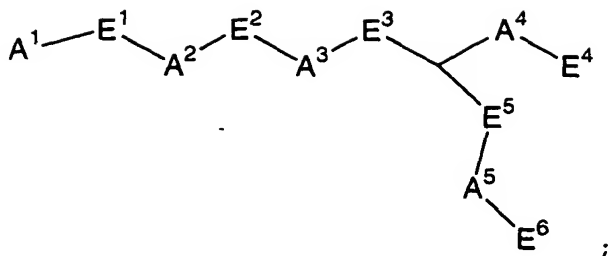
A² and A⁴ are each -NH;

E² is CH₂;

E³ is C₁₋₃ alkyl substituted with 0-1 R²³;

25 A³ is a bond to Ln.

30. A diagnostic agent according to claim 23 wherein the chelator is of the formula:

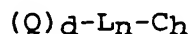


wherein:

- A^1 is a bond to Ln ;
 E^1 is C_1 alkyl substituted by R^{23} ;
 5 A^2 is NH ;
 E^2 is C_2 alkyl substituted with $0-1R^{23}$;
 A^3 is $-O-P(O)(R^{21})-O$;
 E^3 is C_1 alkyl;
 A^4 and A^5 are each $-O-$;
 10 E^4 and E^6 are each independently C_{1-16} alkyl substituted with $0-1R^{23}$;
 E^5 is C_1 alkyl;
 R^{21} is $-OH$; and
 R^{23} is $=O$.

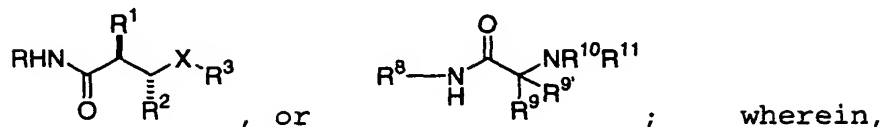
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31. A diagnostic agent according to claim 1 having the formula:



20

wherein, Q is a compound of Formulae (Ia) or (Ib):

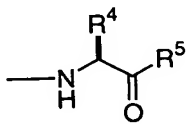


- 25 R is independently OH or $-CH_2SH$;

R^1 is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
 H , OH , C_{1-3} alkyl, C_{2-3} alkenyl, C_{2-3} alkynyl, and
 heterocycle- $S-CH_2-$;

R² is independently C₁-20 alkyl;

X is independently C=O or SO₂, provided when X is C=O, R³ is



5 , and when X is SO₂, R³ is independently selected from the group: aryl substituted with 0-2 R⁶, and heterocycle substituted with 0-2 R⁶;

10 R⁴ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: C₁-6 alkyl, phenyl, and benzyl;

15 R⁵ is independently at each occurrence from the group: NH(C₁-6 alkyl), NH-phenyl, and NH-heterocycle; wherein said alkyl, phenyl and heterocycle groups are optionally substituted with a bond to L_n;

R⁶ is independently aryloxy substituted with 0-3 R⁷;

20 R⁷ is independently halogen or methoxy; or alternatively,

25 R¹ and R⁴ may be taken together to form a bridging group of the formula -(CH₂)₃-O-phenyl-CH₂-, optionally substituted with a bond to L_n;

or alternatively,

30 R¹ and R² may be taken together to form a bridging group of the formula -(CH₂)₃-NH-, optionally substituted with a bond to L_n; or

R¹ and R² taken together with the nitrogen and carbon atom through which they are attached form a C₅₋₇ atom saturated ring system substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: a bond to L_n, a bond to Ch, and -C(=O)-NR²⁹R³⁰;

R⁸ is independently at each occurrence OH or phenyl, optionally substituted with a bond to L_n, provided that when R⁸ is phenyl, R¹⁰ is -C(=O)-CR¹²-NH-CH(CH₃)-COOH;

R⁹ and R^{9'} are independently H, C₁₋₆ alkyl optionally substituted with a bond to L_n, or are taken together with the carbon atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-3 heteroatoms selected from O, N, SO₂ and S, said ring system substituted with R⁶ and optionally substituted with a bond to L_n;

R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are independently H, or C₁₋₆ alkyl optionally substituted with a bond to L_n, or are taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-3 heteroatoms selected from O, N, SO₂ and S, said ring system optionally substituted with 0-3 R²⁷ or a bond to L_n;

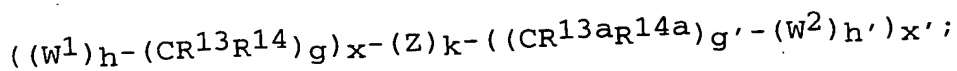
or alternatively,

R⁹ and R¹⁰ are taken together with the carbon atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-3 heteroatoms selected from O, N, SO₂ and S, said ring system optionally substituted with a bond to L_n;

R¹² is independently C₁-20 alkyl;

d is selected from 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

5 L_n is a linking group having the formula:



10 W¹ and W² are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: O, S, NH, NHC(=O), C(=O)NH, NR¹⁵C(=O), C(=O)NR¹⁵, C(=O), C(=O)O, OC(=O), NHC(=S)NH, NHC(=O)NH, SO₂, SO₂NH, - (OCH₂CH₂)₇₆₋₈₄, (OCH₂CH₂)_s, (CH₂CH₂O)_{s'}, (OCH₂CH₂CH₂)_{s''}, (CH₂CH₂CH₂O)_t, and (aa)_{t'};

15 aa is independently at each occurrence an amino acid;

20 Z is selected from the group: aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, C₃-10 cycloalkyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, and a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶;

25 R¹³, R^{13a}, R¹⁴, R^{14a}, and R¹⁵ are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, =O, COOH, SO₃H, PO₃H, C₁-C₅ alkyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, benzyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, and C₁-C₅ alkoxy substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, NHC(=O)R¹⁷, C(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHC(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHR¹⁷, R¹⁷, and a bond to Ch;

30 R¹⁶ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: a bond to Ch, COOR¹⁷, C(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHC(=O)R¹⁷, OH, NHR¹⁷, SO₃H, PO₃H, -OPO₃H₂, -OSO₃H, aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁷,

C₁₋₅ alkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, C₁₋₅ alkoxy substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, and a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R¹⁷;

5

R¹⁷ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:

H, alkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, aryl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, C₃₋₁₀ cycloalkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, polyalkylene glycol substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, carbohydrate substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, cyclodextrin substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, amino acid substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, polycarboxyalkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, polyazaalkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, peptide substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, wherein the peptide is comprised of 2-10 amino acids, 3,6-O-disulfo-B-D-galactopyranosyl, bis(phosphonomethyl)glycine, and a bond to C_H;

20 R¹⁸ is a bond to C_H;

k is selected from 0, 1, and 2;

h is selected from 0, 1, and 2;

h' is selected from 0, 1, and 2;

25 g is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

g' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

s is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

s' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

s" is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

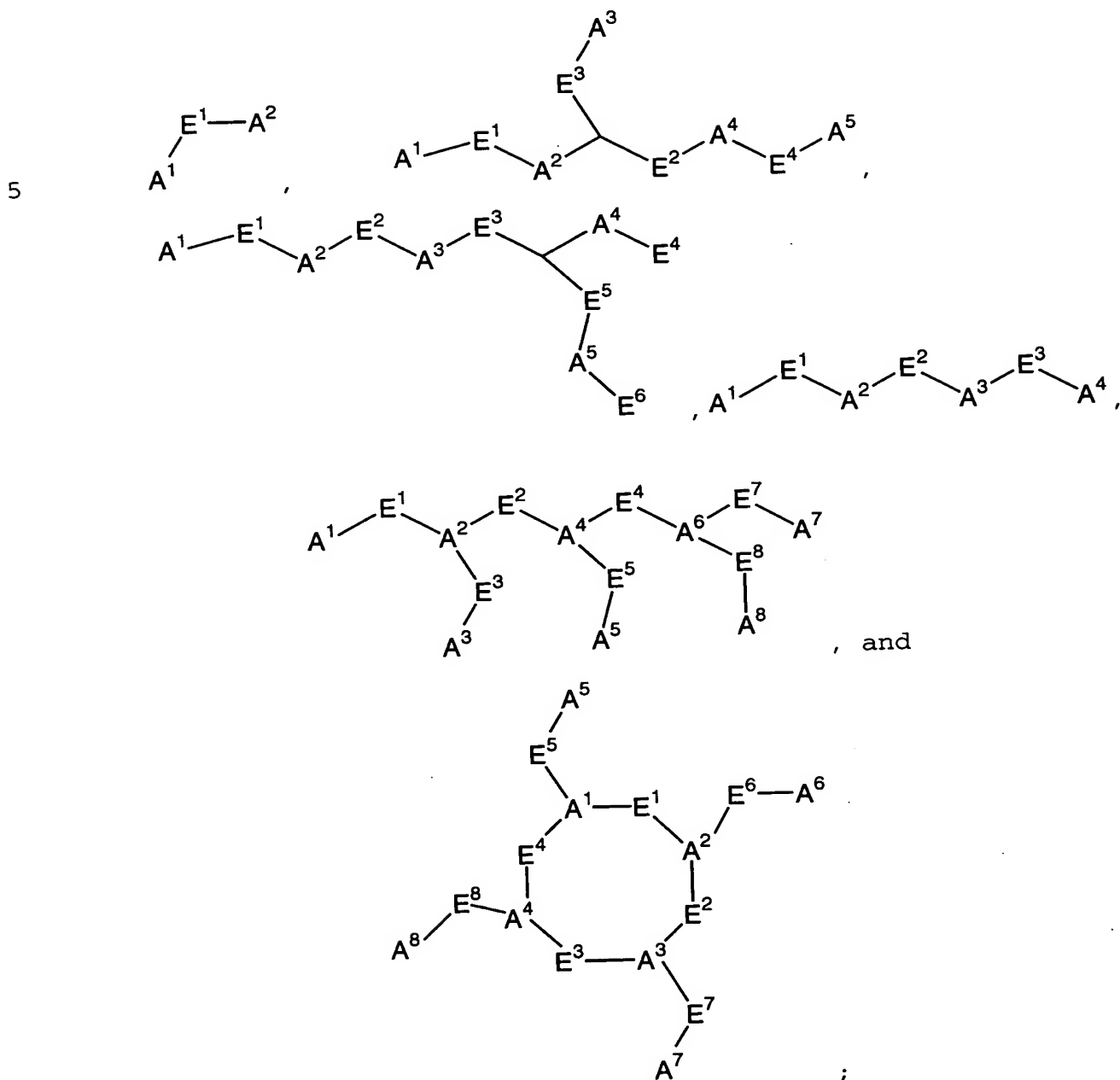
30 t is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

t' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

x is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5;

x' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5;

C_h is a metal bonding unit having a formula selected from the group:



$A^1, A^2, A^3, A^4, A^5, A^6, A^7,$ and A^8 are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: N, NR²⁶, NR¹⁹, NR¹⁹R²⁰, S, SH, -S(Pg), O, OH, PR¹⁹, PR¹⁹R²⁰, -O-P(O)(R²¹)-O-,

$P(O)R^{21}R^{22}$, a bond to the targeting moiety and a bond to the linking group;

Pg is a thiol protecting group;

5

E^1 , E^2 , E^3 , E^4 , E^5 , E^6 , E^7 , and E^8 are independently a bond, CH, or a spacer group independently selected at each occurrence from the group: C₁-C₁₆ alkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , C₃-10 cycloalkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , heterocyclo-C₁-10 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , wherein the heterocyclo group is a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O, C₆-10 aryl-C₁-10 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , C₁-10 alkyl-C₆-10 aryl-substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , and a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R^{23} ;

10

15

R^{19} and R^{20} are each independently selected from the group: a bond to the linking group, a bond to the targeting moiety, hydrogen, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , C₁-10 cycloalkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , heterocyclo-C₁-10 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , wherein the heterocyclo group is a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O, C₆-10 aryl-C₁-10 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , C₁-10 alkyl-C₆-10 aryl-substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R^{23} , and an electron, provided that when one of R^{19} or R^{20} is an electron, then the other is also an electron;

20

25

30

R²¹ and R²² are each independently selected from the group: a bond to the linking group, a bond to the targeting moiety, -OH, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, aryl substituted with 0-3 R²³, C₃-10 cycloalkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, heterocyclo-C₁-10 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, wherein the heterocyclo group is a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O, C₆-10 aryl-C₁-10 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R²³, C₁-10 alkyl-C₆-10 aryl- substituted with 0-3 R²³, and a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R²³;

R²³ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: a bond to the linking group, a bond to the targeting moiety, =O, F, Cl, Br, I, -CF₃, -CN, -CO₂R²⁴, -C(=O)R²⁴, -C(=O)N(R²⁴)₂, -CHO, -CH₂OR²⁴, -OC(=O)R²⁴, -OC(=O)OR^{24a}, -OR²⁴, -OC(=O)N(R²⁴)₂, -NR²⁵C(=O)R²⁴, -NR²⁵C(=O)OR^{24a}, -NR²⁵C(=O)N(R²⁴)₂, -NR²⁵SO₂N(R²⁴)₂, -NR²⁵SO₂R^{24a}, -SO₃H, -SO₂R^{24a}, -SR²⁴, -S(=O)R^{24a}, -SO₂N(R²⁴)₂, -N(R²⁴)₂, -NHC(=S)NHR²⁴, =NOR²⁴, NO₂, -C(=O)NHR²⁴, -C(=O)NHN(R²⁴)₂, -OCH₂CO₂H, 2-(1-morpholino)ethoxy, C₁-C₅ alkyl, C₂-C₄ alkenyl, C₃-C₆ cycloalkyl, C₃-C₆ cycloalkylmethyl, C₂-C₆ alkoxyalkyl, aryl substituted with 0-2 R²⁴, and a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O; and wherein at least one of A¹, A², A³, A⁴, A⁵, A⁶, A⁷, A⁸ or R²³ is a bond to the linking group or targeting moiety;

R²⁴, R^{24a}, and R²⁵ are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: a bond to the linking group, a bond to the

targeting moiety, H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, C₁-C₆ alkoxy, halide, nitro, cyano, and trifluoromethyl; and

R²⁶ is a co-ordinate bond to a metal or a hydrazine protecting group; or

5 a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

32. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 31, wherein:

h' is 1;

10 w² is NH; and

x' is 1.

33. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 31, wherein:

x is 0;

15 Z is aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶;

k is 1;

g' is 1;

R^{13a}R^{14a} are independently H;

w² is NHC(=O) or -(OCH₂CH₂)₇₆₋₈₄-; and

20 x' is 1.

34. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 31, wherein:

w¹ is C=O;

g is 2;

25 R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;

k is 0;

g' is 0;

h' is 1;

w² is NH; and

30 x' is 1.

35. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 31, wherein:

2-{[5-(3-{2-[(6-Hydroxycarbamoyl-7-isobutyl-8-oxo-2-oxa-9-aza-bicyclo[10.2.2]hexadeca-1(15),12(16),13-triene-10-carbonyl)-

amino]-acetyl-amino)-propylcarbamoyl)-pyridin-2-yl]-
hydrazonomethyl}-benzenesulfonic acid;

2-{{5-(4-{{(6-Hydroxycarbamoyl-7-isobutyl-8-oxo-2-oxa-9-aza-
5 bicyclo[10.2.2]hexadeca-1(15),12(16),13-triene-10-carbonyl)-
amino]-methyl}-benzylcarbamoyl)-pyridin-2-yl]-hydrazonomethyl)-
benzenesulfonic acid;

2-[7-({N-[3-(2-{{7-(N-hydroxycarbamoyl)(3S,6R,7S)-4-aza-6-(2-
10 methylpropyl)-11-oxa-5-oxobicyclo[10.2.2]hexadeca-
1(15),12(16),13-trien-3-
yl]carbonylamino}acetyl-amino)propyl]carbamoyl)methyl)-1,4,7,10-
tetraaza-4,10-bis(carboxymethyl)cyclododecyl]acetic acid;

2-{{7-{{N-{{4-{{7-(N-hydroxycarbamoyl)(3S,6R,7S)-4-aza-6-(2-
15 methylpropyl)-11-oxa-5-oxobicyclo[10.2.2]hexadeca-
1(15),12(16),13-trien-3-yl]-
carbonylamino}methyl)phenyl]methyl}carbamoyl)methyl)-1,4,7,10-
tetraaza-4,10-bis(carboxymethyl)cyclododecyl]acetic acid;

20 2-(7-{{N-(1-{{N-[3-(2-{{7-(N-hydroxycarbamoyl)(3S,6R,7S)-4-aza-6-
(2-methylpropyl)-11-oxa-5-oxobicyclo[10.2.2]hexadeca-
1(15),12(16),13-trien-3-
yl]carbonylamino}acetyl-amino)propyl]carbamoyl)-2-
25 sulfoethyl}carbamoyl)methyl)-1,4,7,10-tetraaza-4,10-
bis(carboxymethyl)cyclododecyl]acetic acid;

2-[7-({N-[1-(N-{{4-{{7-(N-hydroxycarbamoyl)(3S,6R,7S)-4-aza-6-
(2-methylpropyl)-11-oxa-5-oxobicyclo[10.2.2]hexadeca-
30 1(15),12(16),13-trien-3-yl]-
carbonylamino}methyl)phenyl]methyl}carbamoyl)-2-
sulfoethyl]carbamoyl)methyl)-1,4,7,10-tetraaza-4,10-
bis(carboxymethyl)cyclododecyl]acetic acid;

35 2-{{2-{{N-[3-(2-{{7-(N-hydroxycarbamoyl)(3S,6R,7S)-4-aza-6-(2-
methylpropyl)-11-oxa-5-oxobicyclo[10.2.2]hexadeca-

1(15),12(16),13-trien-3-yl]carbonylamino}acetylamino)propyl]carbamoyl)methyl)(carboxymethyl)amino}ethyl){2-[bis(carboxymethyl)amino]ethyl}amino]acetic acid;

5

2-[(2-{{(N-{{[4-{{[7-(N-hydroxycarbamoyl)(3S,6R,7S)-4-aza-6-(2-methylpropyl)-11-oxa-5-oxobicyclo[10.2.2]hexadeca-1(15),12(16),13-trien-3-yl]-carbonylamino)methyl}phenyl)methyl}carbamoyl)methyl}(carboxymethyl)amino}ethyl){2-[bis(carboxymethyl)amino]ethyl}amino]acetic acid;

10

N-[3-(2-{{[7-(N-hydroxycarbamoyl)(3S,6R,7S)-4-aza-6-(2-methylpropyl)-11-oxa-5-oxobicyclo[10.2.2]hexadeca-1(15),12(16),13-trien-3-yl]carbonylamino}acetylamino)propyl]-4,5-bis[2-(ethoxyethylthio)acetylamino]pentanamide;

15

N-{{[4-{{[7-(N-hydroxycarbamoyl)(3S,6R,7S)-4-aza-6-(2-methylpropyl)-11-oxa-5-oxobicyclo[10.2.2]hexadeca-1(15),12(16),13-trien-3-yl]carbonylamino)methyl}-phenyl)methyl}-4,5-bis[2-(ethoxyethylthio)acetylamino]-pentanamide;

20

1-(1,2-Dipalmitoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphoethanolamino)- α,ω -dicarbonylPEG₃₄₀₀-2-{{[7-(N-hydroxycarbamoyl)(3S,6R,7S)-4-aza-6-(2-methylpropyl)-11-oxa-5-oxobicyclo[10.2.2]hexadeca-1(15),12(16),13-trien-3-yl]carbonylamino}-N-(3-aminopropyl)acetamide;

25

1-(1,2-Dipalmitoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphoethanolamino)- α,ω -dicarbonylPEG₃₄₀₀-[7-(N-hydroxycarbamoyl)(3S,6R,7S)-4-aza-6-(2-methylpropyl)-11-oxa-5-oxobicyclo[10.2.2]hexadeca-1(15),12(16),13-trien-3-yl]-N-{{[4-(aminomethyl)phenyl)methyl}carboxamide conjugate;

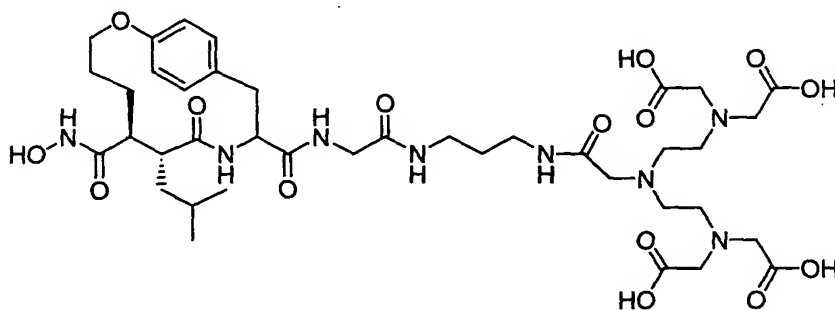
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2-[2-{{5-[N-(5-(N-hydroxycarbamoyl)(5R)-5-{3-[4-(3,4-dimethoxyphenoxy)phenyl]-3-methyl-2-

35

oxopyrrolidinyl}pentyl)carbamoyl](2-pyridyl)}amino)(1Z)-2-azavinyl]benzenesulfonic acid;

2-(2-{{5-(N-{3-[3-(N-hydroxycarbamoyl)(4S)-4-{{4-[(4-methylphenyl)methoxy]piperidyl}carbonyl)piperidyl]-3-oxopropyl}carbamoyl)(2-pyridyl)}amino}(1Z)-2-azavinyl)benzenesulfonic acid; and



10

36. A diagnostic agent according to claim 1 wherein the diagnostic metal is selected from the group consisting of: a paramagnetic metal, a ferromagnetic metal, a gamma-emitting radioisotope, or an x-ray absorber.

15

37. A diagnostic agent according to claim 36 wherein the diagnostic metal is radioisotope selected from the group consisting of ^{99m}Tc , ^{95}Tc , ^{111}In , ^{62}Cu , ^{64}Cu , ^{67}Ga , and ^{68}Ga .

20 38. A diagnostic agent according to claim 37 further comprising a first ancillary ligand and a second ancillary ligand capable of stabilizing the radioisotope.

39. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 37, wherein the
25 radioisotope is ^{99m}Tc .

40. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 37, wherein the radioisotope is ^{111}In .

41. A diagnostic agent according to claim 36 wherein the paramagnetic metal ion is selected from the group consisting of Gd(III), Dy(III), Fe(III), and Mn(II).
- 5 42. A diagnostic agent according to claim 36 wherein the x-ray absorber is a metal is selected from the group consisting of: Re, Sm, Ho, Lu, Pm, Y, Bi, Pd, Gd, La, Au, Au, Yb, Dy, Cu, Rh, Ag, and Ir.
- 10 43. A diagnostic composition comprising a compound according to claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 15 44. A kit comprising a compound of Claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt form thereof and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 20 45. A kit according to Claim 44, wherein the kit further comprises one or more ancillary ligands and a reducing agent.
- 25 46. A kit according to Claim 45, wherein the ancillary ligands are tricine and TPPTS.
- 47 A kit according to Claim 45, wherein the reducing agent is tin(II).
48. A diagnostic agent comprising an echogenic gas and a compound, wherein the compound comprises:
 - i) 1-10 targeting moieties;
 - 30 ii) a surfactant (Sf); and
 - iii) 0-1 linking groups between the targeting moiety and surfactant;wherein the targeting moiety is a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor; and
- 35 wherein the surfactant is capable of forming an echogenic gas filled lipid sphere or microbubble.

49. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48, wherein the targeting moiety is a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor having an inhibitory constant K_i of <1000 nM.

5

50. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48, wherein the targeting moiety is a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor having an inhibitory constant K_i of <100 nM.

10 51. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48, comprising 1-5 targeting moieties.

52. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48, comprising one targeting moiety.

15

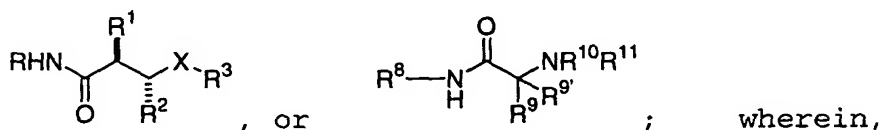
53. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48, wherein the targeting moiety is an inhibitor of one or more matrix metalloproteinases selected from the group consisting of MMP-1, MMP-2, MMP-3, MMP-9, and MMP-14.

20

54. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48, wherein the targeting moiety is an inhibitor of one or more matrix metalloproteinases selected from the group consisting of MMP-2, MMP-9, and MMP-14.

25

55. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48, wherein the targeting moiety is of the formulae (Ia) or (Ib):



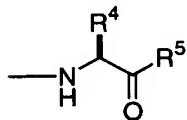
30

R is independently OH or $-\text{CH}_2\text{SH}$;

R¹ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
H, OH, C₁₋₃ alkyl, C₂₋₃ alkenyl, C₂₋₃ alkynyl, and
heterocycle-S-CH₂-;

5 R² is independently C₁₋₂₀ alkyl;

X is independently C=O or SO₂, provided when X is C=O, R³ is



10 , and when X is SO₂, R³ is independently selected
from the group: aryl substituted with 0-2 R⁶, and
heterocycle substituted with 0-2 R⁶;

R⁴ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
C₁₋₆ alkyl, phenyl, and benzyl;

15 R⁵ is independently at each occurrence from the group: NH(C₁₋₆
alkyl), NH-phenyl, and NH-heterocycle; wherein said alkyl,
phenyl and heterocycle groups are optionally substituted
with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the
surfactant;

20

R⁶ is independently aryloxy substituted with 0-3 R⁷;

R⁷ is independently halogen or methoxy;

25 or alternatively,

R¹ and R⁴ may be taken together to form a bridging group of the
formula -(CH₂)₃-O-phenyl-CH₂-, optionally substituted with a
bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant;

30

or alternatively,

R¹ and R² may be taken together to form a bridging group of the formula $-(CH_2)_3-NH-$, optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant; or

5 R¹ and R² taken together with the nitrogen and carbon atom through which they are attached form a C₅₋₇ atom saturated ring system substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: a bond to Ln, a bond to Sf, and $-C(=O)-NR^{29}R^{30}$;

10

R⁸ is independently at each occurrence OH or phenyl, optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant, provided that when R⁸ is phenyl, R¹⁰ is $-C(=O)-CR^{12}-NH-CH(CH_3)-COOH$;

15

R⁹ and R^{9'} are independently H, C₁₋₆ alkyl optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant, or are taken together with the carbon atom to which R⁹ and R^{9'} are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-3 heteroatoms selected from O, N, SO₂ and S, said ring system substituted with R⁶ and optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant;

20

25

R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are independently H, or C₁₋₆ alkyl optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant, or are taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-3 heteroatoms selected from O, N, SO₂ and S, said ring system optionally substituted with 0-3 R²⁷, a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant;

30

or alternatively,

R^9 and R^{10} are taken together with the carbon atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-3 heteroatoms selected from O, N, SO_2 and S, said ring system optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant; and

R^{12} is independently C_1 -20 alkyl;

R^{27} is =O, C_1 -4 alkyl, or phenyl substituted with R^{28} ;

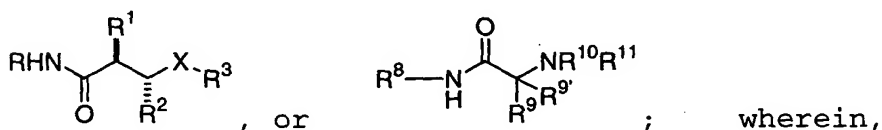
R^{28} is a phenoxy group substituted with 0-2 OCH_3 groups;

R^{29} and R^{30} taken together with the nitrogen atom through which they are attached form a C_5 -7 atom saturated ring system

substituted with R^{31} ; and

R^{31} is a benzyloxy group substituted with C_1 -4 alkyl.

56. A diagnostic agent according to claim 55 wherein wherein the targeting moiety is a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor of the formulae (Ia) or (Ib):



R is OH;

R^1 is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:

H, OH, C_1 -3 alkyl, C_2 -3 alkenyl, C_2 -3 alkynyl, and heterocycle- $S-CH_2-$;

R^2 is independently C_1 -6 alkyl;

X is C=O;

R⁴ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
C₁₋₆ alkyl, phenyl, and benzyl;

5

R⁵ is independently at each occurrence from the group: NH(C₁₋₆ alkyl), NH-phenyl, and NH-heterocycle; wherein said alkyl, phenyl and heterocycle groups are optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the
10 surfactant;

R⁶ is independently aryloxy substituted with 0-3 R⁷;

R⁷ is independently halogen or methoxy;

15

or alternatively,

R¹ and R⁴ may be taken together to form a bridging group of the formula -(CH₂)₃-O-phenyl-CH₂-, optionally substituted with a
20 bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant;

or alternatively,

R¹ and R² may be taken together to form a bridging group of the
25 formula -(CH₂)₃-NH-, optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant; or

R¹ and R² taken together with the nitrogen and carbon atom through which they are attached form a C₅₋₇ atom saturated
30 ring system substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: a bond to Ln, a bond to Sf, and -C(=O)-NR²⁹R³⁰;

R⁸ is OH;

R⁹ and R^{9'} are independently H, C₁-6 alkyl optionally

substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant, or are taken together with the carbon atom to which R⁹ and R^{9'} are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-1 heteroatoms selected from O, N, , said ring system optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant;

R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are independently H, or C₁-6 alkyl optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant, or are taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-1 heteroatoms selected from O, N, , said ring system optionally substituted with 0-3 R²⁷, a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant;

or alternatively,

R⁹ and R¹⁰ are taken together with the carbon atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-1 heteroatoms selected from O, N, , said ring system optionally substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant; and

R¹² is independently C₁-6 alkyl;

R²⁷ is =O, C₁-4 alkyl, or phenyl substituted with R²⁸;

R²⁸ is a phenoxy group substituted with 0-2 OCH₃ groups;

R²⁹ and R³⁰ taken together with the nitrogen atom through which they are attached form a C₅-7 atom saturated ring system substituted with R³¹; and

R³¹ is a benzyloxy group substituted with C1-4 alkyl.

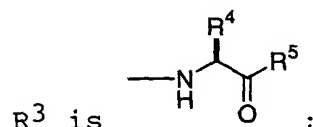
57. A diagnostic agent according to claim 55 wherein the
5 targeting moiety is a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor of the
formulae (Ia) or (Ib):

wherein:

R is -OH;

R² is C₁₋₆ alkyl;

10 X is C=O;



R¹ and R⁴ are taken together to form a bridging group of formula
-(CH₂)₃-O-phenyl-CH₂-;

15 R⁵ is NH(C1-6alkyl), substituted with a bond to the linking
group or a bond to the surfactant.

58. A diagnostic agent according to claim 55 wherein:

R is -OH;

R⁹ is C₁ alkyl substituted with a bond to Ln;

20 R¹⁰ and R¹¹ taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they
are attached form a 5 atom saturated ring system, said right
system is substituted with 0-3 R²⁷;

R²⁷ is =O, C1-4 alkyl, or phenyl substituted with R²⁸; and

R²⁸ is a phenoxy group substituted with 0-2 OCH₃ groups.

25

59. A diagnostic agent according to claim 55 wherein the

R is -OH;

30 R¹ and R² taken together with the nitrogen and carbon atom
through which they are attached form a C₅₋₇ atom saturated ring
system substituted with one or more substituents selected from

the group consisting of: a bond to Ln, a bond to Sf, and -C(=O)-NR²⁹R³⁰;

R²⁹ and R³⁰ taken together with the nitrogen atom through which they are attached form a C5-7 atom saturated ring system

5 substituted with R³¹; and

R³¹ is a benzyloxy group substituted with C1-4 alkyl.

60. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48 wherein the linking group is of the formula:

10

$$((W^1)_h - (CR^{13}R^{14})_g)_x - (Z)_k - ((CR^{13a}R^{14a})_{g'} - (W^2)_{h'})_{x'};$$

W¹ and W² are independently selected at each occurrence from the

15 group: O, S, NH, NHC(=O), C(=O)NH, NR¹⁵C(=O), C(=O)NR¹⁵, C(=O), C(=O)O, OC(=O), NHC(=S)NH, NHC(=O)NH, SO₂, SO₂NH, - (OCH₂CH₂)₇₆₋₈₄, (OCH₂CH₂)_s, (CH₂CH₂O)_{s'}, (OCH₂CH₂CH₂)_{s''}, (CH₂CH₂CH₂O)_t, and (aa)_{t'};

aa is independently at each occurrence an amino acid;

20

Z is selected from the group: aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, C₃-10 cycloalkyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, and a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶;

25

R¹³, R^{13a}, R¹⁴, R^{14a}, and R¹⁵ are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, =O, COOH, SO₃H, PO₃H, C₁-C₅ alkyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, benzyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, and C₁-C₅ alkoxy substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, NHC(=O)R¹⁷, C(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHC(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHR¹⁷, R¹⁷, and a bond to the surfactant;

30

R¹⁶ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
 a bond to the surfactant, COOR¹⁷, C(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHC(=O)R¹⁷,
 OH, NHR¹⁷, SO₃H, PO₃H, -OPO₃H₂, -OSO₃H, aryl substituted
 with 0-3 R¹⁷, C₁-5 alkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, C₁-5
 5 alkoxy substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, and a 5-10 membered
 heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms
 independently selected from N, S, and O and substituted
 with 0-3 R¹⁷;

10 R¹⁷ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
 H, alkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, aryl substituted with
 0-1 R¹⁸, a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system
 containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N,
 S, and O and substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, C₃-10 cycloalkyl
 15 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, polyalkylene glycol substituted
 with 0-1 R¹⁸, carbohydrate substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸,
 cyclodextrin substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, amino acid
 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, polycarboxyalkyl substituted with
 0-1 R¹⁸, polyazaalkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, peptide
 20 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, wherein the peptide is comprised
 of 2-10 amino acids, 3,6-O-disulfo-B-D-galactopyranosyl,
 bis(phosphonomethyl)glycine, and a bond to the surfactant;

R¹⁸ is a bond to the surfactant;

25

k is selected from 0, 1, and 2;

h is selected from 0, 1, and 2;

h' is selected from 0, 1, and 2;

g is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

30 g' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

s is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

s' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

s" is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

t is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 t' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 x is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5; and
 x' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5.

5

61. A diagnostic agent according to claim 60 wherein
 w¹ and w² are independently selected at each occurrence from
 the group: O, NH, NHC(=O), C(=O)NH, NR¹⁵C(=O), C(=O)NR¹⁵,
 C(=O), C(=O)O, OC(=O), NHC(=S)NH, NHC(=O)NH, SO₂, -
 10 (CH₂CH₂O)₇₆₋₈₄-, (OCH₂CH₂)_s, (CH₂CH₂O)_{s'}, (OCH₂CH₂CH₂)_{s"},
 (CH₂CH₂CH₂O)_t, and (aa)_{t'};

aa is independently at each occurrence an amino acid;

15 Z is selected from the group: aryl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶,
 C₃₋₁₀ cycloalkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶, and a 5-10
 membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4
 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and
 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶;

20

R¹³, R^{13a}, R¹⁴, R^{14a}, and R¹⁵ are independently selected at each
 occurrence from the group: H, =O, COOH, SO₃H, C₁-C₅ alkyl
 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶, aryl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶,
 benzyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶, and C₁-C₅ alkoxy
 25 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶, NHC(=O)R¹⁷, C(=O)NHR¹⁷,
 NHC(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHR¹⁷, R¹⁷, and a bond to the surfactant;

k is 0 or 1;

s is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5;

30 s' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5;

s" is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5; and

t is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5.

62. A diagnostic agent according to claim 60

wherein:

W¹ is C(=O)NR¹⁵;

h is 1;

g is 3;

5 R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;

x is 1;

k is 0;

g' is 0;

h' is 1;

10 W² is NH; and

x' is 1.

63. A diagnostic agent according to claim 60

x is 0;

15 k is 1;

Z is aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶;

g' is 1;

W² is NH;

R^{13a} and R^{14a} are independently H;

20 h' is 1; and

x' is 1.

64. A diagnostic agent according to claim 60

W¹ is C(=O)NR¹⁵;

25 h is 1;

g is 2;

R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;

x is 1;

k is 0;

30 g' is 1;

R^{13a} and R^{14a} are independently H; or C1-5 alkyl substituted
with 0-3 R¹⁶;

R¹⁶ is SO₃H;

W² is NHC(=O) or NH;

h' is 1; and
x' is 2.

65. A diagnostic agent according to claim 60

5 W¹ is C(=O)NH;
h is 1;
g is 3;
R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;
k is 0;
10 g' is 0;
x is 1;
W² is -NH(C=O)- or -(OCH₂CH₂)₇₆₋₈₄-;
h' is 2; and
x' is 1.

15

66. A diagnostic agent according to claim 60

x is 0;
k is 0;
g' is 3;
20 h' is 1;
W² is NH; and
x' is 1.

67. A diagnostic agent according to claim 60

25 x is 0;
Z is aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶;
k is 1;
g' is 1;
R^{13a}R^{14a} are independently H;
30 W² is NHC(=O) or -(OCH₂CH₂)₇₆₋₈₄-; and
x' is 1.

68. A diagnostic agent according to claim 60

W¹ is C=O;
35 g is 2;

R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;

k is 0;

g' is 0;

h' is 1;

5 W² is NH; and

x' is 1.

69. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48 wherein the linking group is present.

10

70. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48 wherein

S_f is a surfactant which is a lipid or a compound of the

15 formula:
$$\begin{array}{c} \text{E}^9 - \text{A}^{10} \\ \diagup \\ \text{A}^9 \end{array} ;$$

A⁹ is selected from the group: OH and OR³²;

A¹⁰ is OR³²;

20

R³² is C(=O)C₁₋₂₀ alkyl;

E⁹ is C₁₋₁₀ alkylene substituted with 1-3 R³³;

25 R³³ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
R³⁵, -PO₃H-R³⁵, =O, -CO₂R³⁴, -C(=O)R³⁴, -C(=O)N(R³⁴)₂,
-CH₂OR³⁴, -OR³⁴, -N(R³⁴)₂, C₁₋₅ alkyl, and C₂₋₄ alkenyl;

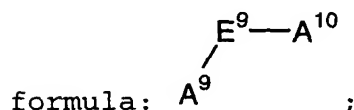
R³⁴ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:

30 R³⁵, H, C₁₋₆ alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and trifluoromethyl;

R³⁵ is a bond to L_n;

and a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

- 5 71. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48 wherein the surfactant is a lipid or a compound of the



10 A^9 is OR^{32} ;

A^{10} is OR^{32} ;

R^{32} is $\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{C}_{1-15}$ alkyl;

15

E^9 is C_{1-4} alkylene substituted with 1-3 R^{33} ;

R^{33} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:

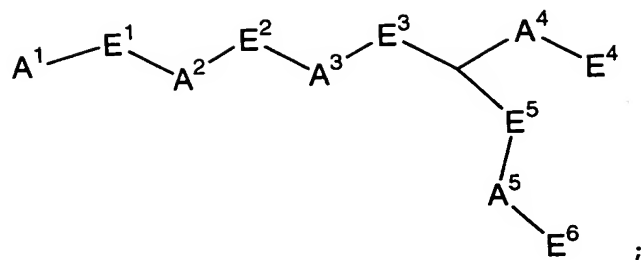
20 R^{35} , $-\text{PO}_3\text{H}-\text{R}^{35}$, $=\text{O}$, $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^{34}$, $-\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{R}^{34}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{OR}^{34}$, $-\text{OR}^{34}$,
and C_1-C_5 alkyl;

R^{34} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:

R^{35} , H , C_1-C_6 alkyl, phenyl, and benzyl; and

25 R^{35} is a bond to L_n .

72. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48, wherein



wherein:

A¹ is a bond to Ln;

E¹ is C₁ alkyl substituted by R²³;

5 A² is NH;

E² is C₂ alkyl substituted with 0-1R²³;

A³ is -O-P(O)(R²¹)-O;

E³ is C₁ alkyl;

A⁴ and A⁵ are each -O-;

10 E⁴ and E⁶ are each independently C₁₋₁₆ alkyl substituted with 0-1R²³;

E⁵ is C₁ alkyl;

A⁵ is -O-;

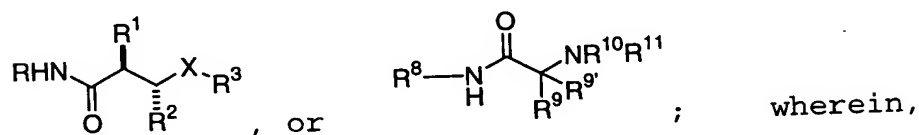
R²¹ is -OH; and

15 R²³ is =O.

73. A diagnostic agent according to claim 48 wherein the compound is of the formula:

20 (Q)d-Ln-Sf

wherein, Q is a compound of Formulae (Ia) or (Ib):



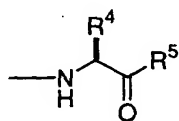
25

R is independently OH or -CH₂SH;

R¹ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
H, OH, C₁₋₃ alkyl, C₂₋₃ alkenyl, C₂₋₃ alkynyl, and
heterocycle-S-CH₂-;

5 R² is independently C₁₋₂₀ alkyl;

X is independently C=O or SO₂, provided when X is C=O, R³ is



, and when X is SO₂, R³ is independently selected
from the group: aryl substituted with 0-2 R⁶, and
10 heterocycle substituted with 0-2 R⁶;

R⁴ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
C₁₋₆ alkyl, phenyl, and benzyl;

15 R⁵ is independently at each occurrence from the group: NH(C₁₋₆
alkyl), NH-phenyl, and NH-heterocycle; wherein said alkyl,
phenyl and heterocycle groups are optionally substituted
with a bond to L_n;

20 R⁶ is independently aryloxy substituted with 0-3 R⁷;

R⁷ is independently halogen or methoxy;

or alternatively,

25

R¹ and R⁴ may be taken together to form a bridging group of the
formula -(CH₂)₃-O-phenyl-CH₂-, optionally substituted with a
bond to L_n;

30 or alternatively,

R¹ and R² may be taken together to form a bridging group of the formula $-(CH_2)_3-NH-$, optionally substituted with a bond to L_n; or

5 R¹ and R² taken together with the nitrogen and carbon atom through which they are attached form a C₅₋₇ atom saturated ring system substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: a bond to L_n, a bond to Sf, and $-C(=O)-NR^{29}R^{30}$;

10

R⁸ is independently at each occurrence OH or phenyl, optionally substituted with a bond to L_n, provided that when R⁸ is phenyl, R¹⁰ is $-C(=O)-CR^{12}-NH-CH(CH_3)-COOH$;

15 R⁹ and R^{9'} are independently H, C₁₋₆ alkyl optionally substituted with a bond to L_n, or are taken together with the carbon atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-3 heteroatoms selected from O, N, SO₂ and S, said ring system substituted with R⁶ and optionally substituted with a bond to L_n;

20

R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are independently H, or C₁₋₆ alkyl optionally substituted with a bond to L_n, or are taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-3 heteroatoms selected from O, N, SO₂ and S, said ring system optionally substituted with 0-3 R²⁷ or a bond to L_n;

25

30

or alternatively,

R⁹ and R¹⁰ are taken together with the carbon atom to which they are attached to form a 5-7 atom saturated, partially

unsaturated or aromatic ring system containing 0-3
heteroatoms selected from O, N, SO₂ and S, said ring system
optionally substituted with a bond to L_n;

5 R¹² is independently C₁-20 alkyl;

d is selected from 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

L_n is a linking group having the formula:

10

$((W^1)_h - (CR^{13}R^{14})_g)_x - (Z)_k - ((CR^{13a}R^{14a})_{g'} - (W^2)_{h'})_{x'}$;

W¹ and W² are independently selected at each occurrence from the
group: O, S, NH, NHC(=O), C(=O)NH, NR¹⁵C(=O), C(=O)NR¹⁵,
15 C(=O), C(=O)O, OC(=O), NHC(=S)NH, NHC(=O)NH, SO₂, SO₂NH, -
(OCH₂CH₂)₇₆₋₈₄, (OCH₂CH₂)_s, (CH₂CH₂O)_{s'}, (OCH₂CH₂CH₂)_{s''},
(CH₂CH₂CH₂O)_t, and (aa)_{t'};

aa is independently at each occurrence an amino acid;

20

Z is selected from the group: aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶,
C₃-10 cycloalkyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, and a 5-10
membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4
heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and
25 substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶;

25

R¹³, R^{13a}, R¹⁴, R^{14a}, and R¹⁵ are independently selected at each
occurrence from the group: H, =O, COOH, SO₃H, PO₃H, C₁-C₅
alkyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, aryl substituted with 0-3
30 R¹⁶, benzyl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, and C₁-C₅ alkoxy
substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶, NHC(=O)R¹⁷, C(=O)NHR¹⁷,
NHC(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHR¹⁷, R¹⁷, and a bond to S_f;

30

R¹⁶ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
 a bond to Sf, COOR¹⁷, C(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHC(=O)R¹⁷, OH, NHR¹⁷,
 SO₃H, PO₃H, -OPO₃H₂, -OSO₃H, aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁷,
 C₁₋₅ alkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, C₁₋₅ alkoxy
 5 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, and a 5-10 membered heterocyclic
 ring system containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently
 selected from N, S, and O and substituted with 0-3 R¹⁷;

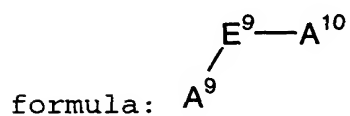
R¹⁷ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
 10 H, alkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, aryl substituted with
 0-1 R¹⁸, a 5-10 membered heterocyclic ring system
 containing 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from N,
 S, and O and substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, C₃₋₁₀ cycloalkyl
 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, polyalkylene glycol substituted
 15 with 0-1 R¹⁸, carbohydrate substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸,
 cyclodextrin substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, amino acid
 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, polycarboxyalkyl substituted with
 0-1 R¹⁸, polyazaalkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, peptide
 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁸, wherein the peptide is comprised
 20 of 2-10 amino acids, 3,6-O-disulfo-B-D-galactopyranosyl,
 bis(phosphonomethyl)glycine, and a bond to Sf;

R¹⁸ is a bond to Sf;

25 k is selected from 0, 1, and 2;
 h is selected from 0, 1, and 2;
 h' is selected from 0, 1, and 2;
 g is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 g' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 30 s is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 s' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 s" is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 t is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;

t' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10;
 x is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5;
 x' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5;

5 Sf is a surfactant which is a lipid or a compound of the



A⁹ is selected from the group: OH and OR³²;

10

A¹⁰ is OR³²;

R³² is C(=O)C₁₋₂₀ alkyl;

15 E⁹ is C₁₋₁₀ alkylene substituted with 1-3 R³³;

R³³ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:

R³⁵, -PO₃H-R³⁵, =O, -CO₂R³⁴, -C(=O)R³⁴, -C(=O)N(R³⁴)₂,
 -CH₂OR³⁴, -OR³⁴, -N(R³⁴)₂, C₁-C₅ alkyl, and C₂-C₄ alkenyl;

20

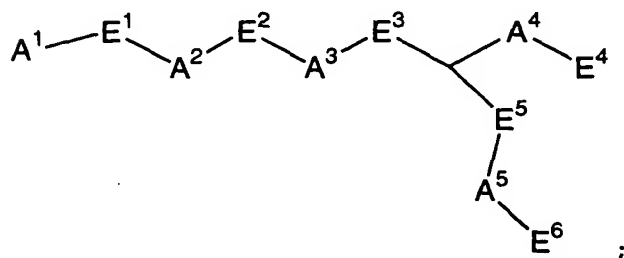
R³⁴ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:

R³⁵, H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and trifluoromethyl;

R³⁵ is a bond to L_n; or

25

Sf is of the formula:



wherein:

A^1 is a bond to Ln ;

E^1 is C_1 alkyl substituted by R^{23} ;

A^2 is NH ;

5 E^2 is C_2 alkyl substituted with $0-1R^{23}$;

A^3 is $-O-P(O)(R^{21})-O-$;

E^3 is C_1 alkyl;

A^4 and A^5 are each $-O-$;

10 E^4 and E^6 are each independently C_{1-16} alkyl substituted with $0-1R^{23}$;

E^5 is C_1 alkyl;

A^5 is $-O-$;

R^{21} is $-OH$; and

R^{23} is $=O$; or

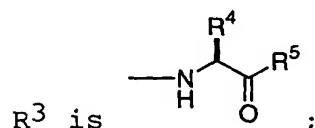
15 a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

74. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 73, wherein:

R is $-OH$;

R^2 is C_{1-6} alkyl;

20 X is $C=O$;



R^1 and R^4 are taken together to form a bridging group of formula $-(CH_2)_3-O-phenyl-CH_2-$;

25 R^5 is $NH(C_{1-6}alkyl)$, substituted with a bond to the linking group or a bond to the surfactant.

75. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 73, wherein:

R is $-OH$;

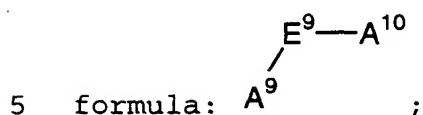
R^9 is C_1 alkyl substituted with a bond to Ln ;

30 R^{10} and R^{11} taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a 5 atom saturated ring system, said ring system is substituted with $0-3 R^{27}$;

R^{27} is $=O$, C_{1-4} alkyl, or phenyl substituted with R^{28} ; and

R²⁸ is a phenoxy group substituted with 0-2 OCH₃ groups;

S_f is a surfactant which is a lipid or a compound of the



A⁹ is OR³²;

10 A¹⁰ is OR³²;

R³² is C(=O)C₁₋₁₅ alkyl;

E⁹ is C₁₋₄ alkylene substituted with 1-3 R³³;

15 R³³ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
R³⁵, -PO₃H-R³⁵, =O, -CO₂R³⁴, -C(=O)R³⁴, -CH₂OR³⁴, -OR³⁴,
and C₁-C₅ alkyl;

R³⁴ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:
20 R³⁵, H, C₁-C₆ alkyl, phenyl, and benzyl; and

R³⁵ is a bond to L_n.

76. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 73, wherein:
25 R is -OH;

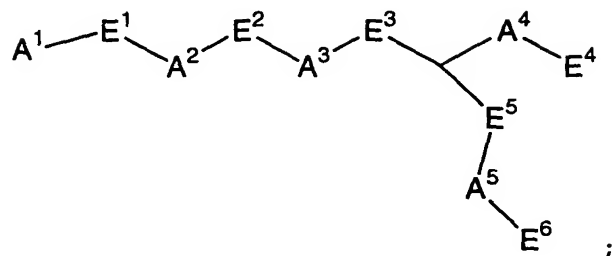
R⁹ is C₁ alkyl substituted with a bond to L_n;

R¹⁰ and R¹¹ taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they
are attached form a 5 atom saturated ring system, said right
system is substituted with 0-3 R²⁷;

30 R²⁷ is =O, C₁-4 alkyl, or phenyl substituted with R²⁸; and

R²⁸ is a phenoxy group substituted with 0-2 OCH₃ groups;

Sf is a surfactant which is a lipid or a compound of the
of the formula:



5 wherein:

A^1 is a bond to Ln ;

E^1 is C_1 alkyl substituted by R^{23} ;

A^2 is NH;

E^2 is C_2 alkyl substituted with 0-1R²³;

10 A^3 is $-O-P(O)(R^{21})-O$;

E³ is C₁ alkyl;

A^4 and A^5 are each -0-;

E⁴ and E⁶ are each independently C₁₋₁₆ alkyl substituted with 0-1R²³;

15 E⁵ is C₁ alkyl;

A⁵ is -0-;

R^{21} is $-OH$; and

$$R^{23} \text{ is } = 0.$$

20 77. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 73, wherein:

wherein

R is -OH;

R¹ and R² taken together with the nitrogen and carbon atom through which they are attached form a C₅₋₇ atom saturated ring system substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of: a bond to Ln, a bond to Sf, and -C(=O)NR²⁹R³⁰:

R²⁹ and R³⁰ taken together with the nitrogen atom through which they are attached form a C5-7 atom saturated ring system

30 substituted with R³¹; and

R³¹ is a benzyloxy group substituted with C1-4 alkyl.

d is selected from 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5;

5 W is independently selected at each occurrence from the group:

O, NH, NHC(=O), C(=O)NH, NR¹⁵C(=O), C(=O)NR¹⁵, C(=O),
C(=O)O, OC(=O), NHC(=S)NH, NHC(=O)NH, SO₂, (OCH₂CH₂)_s,
(CH₂CH₂O)_{s'}, (OCH₂CH₂CH₂)_{s''}, (CH₂CH₂CH₂O)_t, and (aa)_{t'};

10 aa is independently at each occurrence an amino acid;

Z is selected from the group: aryl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶,
C₃-10 cycloalkyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶, and a 5-10
membered heterocyclic ring system containing 1-4
15 heteroatoms independently selected from N, S, and O and
substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶;

R¹³, R^{13a}, R¹⁴, R^{14a}, and R¹⁵ are independently selected at each
occurrence from the group: H, =O, COOH, SO₃H, C₁-C₅ alkyl
20 substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶, aryl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶,
benzyl substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶, and C₁-C₅ alkoxy
substituted with 0-1 R¹⁶, NHC(=O)R¹⁷, C(=O)NHR¹⁷,
NHC(=O)NHR¹⁷, NHR¹⁷, R¹⁷, and a bond to Sf;

25 k is 0 or 1;

s is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5;

s' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5;

s'' is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5; and

t is selected from 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5.

30

78. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 73, wherein:

w¹ is C(=O)NR¹⁵;

h is 1;

g is 3;
R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;
x is 1;
k is 0;
5 g' is 0;
h' is 1;
W² is NH; and
x' is 1.

10 79. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 73, wherein:
x is 0;
k is 1;
Z is aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶;
g' is 1;
15 W² is NH;
R^{13a} and R^{14a} are independently H;
h' is 1; and
x' is 1.

20 80. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 73, wherein:
W¹ is C(=O)NR¹⁵;
h is 1;
g is 2;
R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;
25 x is 1;
k is 0;
g' is 1;
R^{13a} and R^{14a} are independently H; or C1-5 alkyl substituted
with 0-3 R¹⁶;
30 R¹⁶ is SO₃H;
W² is NHC(=O) or NH;
h' is 1; and
x' is 2.

81. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 73, wherein:

W¹ is C(=O)NH;

h is 1;

g is 3;

5 R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;

k is 0;

g' is 0;

x is 1;

W² is -NH(C=O)- or -(OCH₂CH₂)₇₆₋₈₄-;

10 h' is 2; and

x' is 1.

82. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 73, wherein:

x is 0;

15 k is 0;

g' is 3;

h' is 1;

W² is NH; and

x' is 1.

20

83. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 73, wherein:

x is 0;

Z is aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹⁶;

k is 1;

25 g' is 1;

R^{13a}R^{14a} are independently H;

W² is NHC(=O) or -(OCH₂CH₂)₇₆₋₈₄-; and

x' is 1.

30 84. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 73, wherein:

W¹ is C=O;

g is 2;

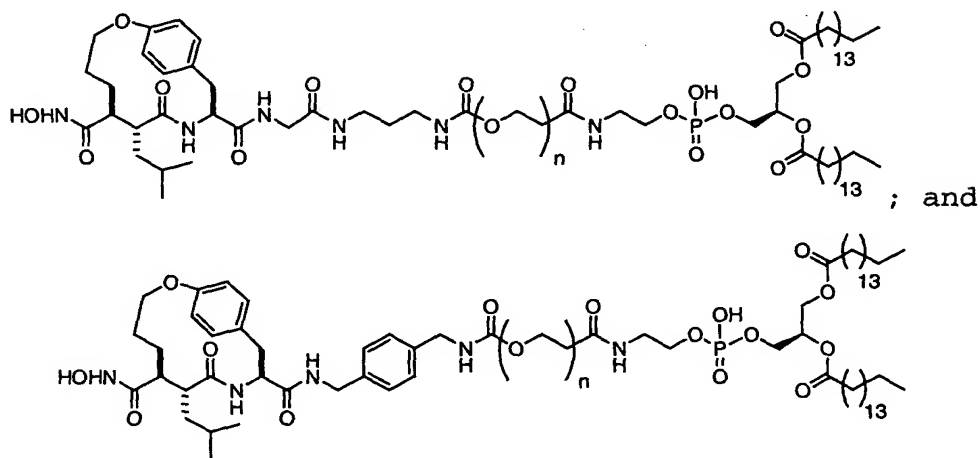
R¹³ and R¹⁴ are independently H;

k is 0;

g' is 0;
 h' is 1;
 w² is NH; and
 x' is 1.

5

85. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 1, wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:



10

84. A diagnostic agent according to Claim 48, wherein: wherein the echogenic gas is a perfluorocarbon gas or sulfur hexafluoride.

15

87. A diagnostic agent according to claim 86 wherein said perfluorocarbon is selected from the group consisting of perfluoromethane, perfluoroethane, perfluoropropane, perfluorobutane, perfluorocyclobutane, perfluoropentane, and perfluorohexane.

20

88. A diagnostic composition comprising a compound according to claim 48 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

25

89. A diagnostic composition comprising a compound according to claim 48 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt form

thereof, an echogenic gas and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

- 5 90. A diagnostic composition comprising a compound according to claim 48 further comprising: 1,2-dipalmitoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphotidic acid, 1,2-dipalmitoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphatidylcholine, and N-(methoxypolyethylene glycol 5000 carbamoyl)-1,2-dipalmitoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphatidylethanolamine.
- 10 91. A method of detecting, imaging or monitoring the presence of matrix metalloproteinase in a patient comprising the steps of:
- 15 a) administering to said patient a diagnostic agent of claim 1; and
- b) acquiring an image of a site of concentration of said diagnostic agent in the patient by a diagnostic imaging technique.
- 20 92. A method of detecting, imaging or monitoring the presence of matrix metalloproteinase in a patient comprising the steps of:
- a) administering to said patient a diagnostic agent of claim 48; and
- 25 c) acquiring an image of a site of concentration of said diagnostic agent in the patient by a diagnostic imaging technique.
- 30 93. A method of detecting, imaging or monitoring a pathological disorder associated with matrix metalloproteinase activity in a patient comprising the steps of:
- a) administering to said patient a diagnostic agent of claim 1; and
- 35 b) acquiring an image of a site of concentration of said diagnostic agent in the patient by a diagnostic imaging technique.

94. A method of detecting, imaging or monitoring a pathological disorder associated with matrix metalloproteinase activity in a patient comprising the steps of:
- 5 a) administering to said patient a diagnostic agent according to claim 48; and
- c) acquiring an image of a site of concentration of said diagnostic agent in the patient by a diagnostic imaging technique.
- 10
95. A method of detecting, imaging or monitoring atherosclerosis in a patient comprising the steps of:
- a) administering a diagnostic agent according to claim 1; and
- 15 b) acquiring an image of a site of concentration of said diagnostic agent in the body by a diagnostic imaging technique.
96. A method of detecting, imaging or monitoring atherosclerosis in a patient comprising the steps of:
- 20 c) administering a diagnostic agent according to claim 48; and
- d) acquiring an image of a site of concentration of said diagnostic agent in the body by a diagnostic imaging technique.
- 25
97. A method according to claim 95, wherein the atherosclerosis is coronary atherosclerosis or cerebrovascular atherosclerosis.
- 30 98. A method according to claim 96, wherein the atherosclerosis is coronary atherosclerosis or cerebrovascular atherosclerosis.
99. A method of identifying a patient at high risk for transient ischemic attacks or stroke by determining the degree of active atherosclerosis in a patient comprising
- 35 carrying out the method of claim 96.

100. A method of identifying a patient at high risk for transient ischemic attacks or stroke by determining the degree of active atherosclerosis in a patient comprising carrying out the method of claim 97.

101. A method of identifying a patient at high risk for acute cardiac ischemia, myocardial infarction or cardiac death by determining the degree of active atherosclerosis by imaging the patient by the method of claim 96.

102. A method of identifying a patient at high risk for acute cardiac ischemia, myocardial infarction or cardiac death by determining the degree of active atherosclerosis by imaging the patient by the method of claim 97.

103. A method of simultaneous imaging of cardiac perfusion and extracellular matrix degradation in a patient comprising the steps of:

a) administering a diagnostic agent according to claim 1, wherein the diagnostic metal is a gamma-emitting radioisotope; and

(b) administering a cardiac perfusion compound, wherein the compound is radiolabeled with a gamma-emitting radioisotope which exhibits a gamma emission energy that is spectrally separable from the gamma emission energy of the diagnostic metal conjugated to the targeting moiety in step (a); and

(c) acquiring, by a diagnostic imaging technique, simultaneous images of the sites of concentration of the spectrally separable gamma-emission energies of the compounds administered in steps (a) and (b) .